# The 6th Asian Constitutional Law Forum

'Constitutionalism in the Courts: Judicial Review and the Separation of Powers in Asia'



10 & 11 December, Thursday and Friday, 2015
National University of Singapore, Faculty of Law



Centre for Asian Legal Studies Faculty of Law

## The 6th Asian Constitutional Law Forum:

Constitutionalism in the Courts: Judicial Review and the Separation of Powers in Asia

Day One: 10 December 2015, Thursday			
TIME	PROGRAMME		
9.30am - 10.00am	Shuttle Bus P	ick-up at Designated	Conference Hotels
10.00am - 10.40am	Registration Venue: Executive Seminar Room 3, Block B BTC Campus, Faculty of Law, National University of Singapore		
10.40am - 10.50am	Welcome Speech Director of Asian Law Institute and Centre for Asian Legal Studies Professor Andrew Harding Faculty of Law, National University of Singapore		
10.50am – 11.00am	Welcome Address by Chan Professor of Constitutional Law Professor Albert H. Y. Chen Faculty of Law, University of Hong Kong		
11.00am - 11.40am	Keynote Speech Constitutional Courts in Asia: A Comparative Perspective Laureate Professor Emeritus Cheryl Saunders AO Director of Studies, Government Law, Co-Director of Studies Public and International Law		
11.40am - 12.00pm	Coffee & Tea Bre	ak @ Level 3, Block B	(Outside Auditorium)
12.00pm - 1.20pm (Parallel Session 1)	Constitutional Courts: Theoretical and Comparative Issues	Elections and Constitutions	Resonance on Constitutional Amendments
Venues	CR3-5	CR3-6	CR3-7
1.20pm - 2.20pm	Lunch @ L	evel 3, Block B (Outsi	de Auditorium)
2.20pm - 3.40pm (Parallel Session 2)	Constitutional issues in the Philippines and India	Constitutional Courts in Transitional States	Representative Democracy and Constitutions
Venues	CR3-5	CR3-6	CR3-7
3.40pm - 4.00pm	Coffee & Tea Break @ Level 3, Block B (Outside Auditorium)		
4.00pm - 5.20pm	Judicial Power in	Constitutionalism in	<b>Evolution of</b>
(Parallel Session 3)	Malaysia	East Asia	Constitutional Courts
Venues	CR3-5	CR3-6	CR3-7
5.30pm	Please Proceed to Block B for the Shuttle Bus for the Opening  Dinner		
9.00pm	Shuttle Bus from Opening Dinner to Selected Hotels		



## The 6th Asian Constitutional Law Forum:

Constitutionalism in the Courts: Judicial Review and the Separation of Powers in Asia

Day Two: 11 December 2015, Friday			
TIME	PROGRAMME		
10.30am - 11.00am	Shuttle Bus Pick-up at Designated Conference Hotels		
11.00am - 11.15am	Coffee & Tea Break @ Level 3, Block B (Outside Auditorium)		
11.15am – 12.35pm (Parallel Session 4)	Constitutional Courts in Fragile States	Courts, Legislation and Politics	
Venues	CR3-5	CR3-6	
12.35pm - 1.35pm	Lunch @ Level 3, Block B (Outside Auditorium)		
1.35pm – 2.55pm (Parallel Session 5)	Established Constitutional Courts	Minority Rights	
Venues	CR3-5	CR3-6	
3.00pm - 3.15pm	Coffee & Tea Break @ Level 3, Block B (Outside Auditorium)		
3.15pm - 4.35pm (Parallel Session 5)	Judicial Review and Politics	Human Rights	
Venues	CR3-5	CR3-6	
4.40pm – 5.20pm	Round Up Discussion  Professor Andrew Harding and Professor Albert Chen  Executive Seminar Room 3, Block B BTC Campus,  Faculty of Law, National University of Singapore		
5.30pm	Please Proceed to Block B for the Shuttle Bus for the Closing Dinner		
9.00pm	Shuttle Bus from Closing Dinner to Selected Hotels		

Date: Thursday 10<sup>th</sup> December 2015 Session One: 12:00pm – 1:20pm

Panel & Moderator  Venue	Constitutional Courts: Theoretical and Comparative Issues Moderator: Woo-Young Rhee CR3-5	Elections and Constitutions Moderator: Swati Jhaveri  CR3-6	Resonance of Constitutional Amendments Moderator: Ngoc Son Bui CR3-7
1	Albert H. Y. Chen University of Hong Kong Constitutions, Regime Types and Constitutionalism in East Asia	Arwyn Singh HELP University  The Election Commission of Malaysia: Challenges and Prospects	Adeeba Khan SOAS, University of London  The Politicization of the Judiciary and Constitutional Reforms in Bangladesh: A Study of Constitutional Amendments in Relation to the Non-Party Caretaker Government
2	Maartje De Visser Singapore Management University  We All Stand Together: Cultivating Cooperation Among Constitutional Courts in Asia	Ayesha Wijayalath Institute of South Asian Studies National University of Singapore The Executive President, 19th Amendment and Sri Lanka's democratic future	Poonthep Sirinupong Thammasat University  Coup d'Etat to secure unamendability?: Thailand's controversies on unconstitutional constitutional amendment
3	Bjoern Dressel Crawford School of Public Policy, Australian National University  The Informal Dimension of Constitutional Politics in Asia: Insights from the Philippines and Indonesia	Andi Muhammad Asrun University of Pakuan  The Future of Indonesian Democracy: How The Constitutional Court Settle the 2014 Presidential Election Dispute	Arun Kumar Thiruvengadam School of Policy and Governance, Azim Premji University  One Year On: Salient constitutional issues in the first year of the Modi Administration in India (2014-15)
4	Shahdeen Malik Bangladesh Institute for Legal and International Affairs (BILIA) and Advocate Supreme Court of Bangladesh  Cynthia Farid University of Wisconsin- Madison  Who will Guard the Constitutional Guardians: Bangladesh Supreme Court as the Proverbial Bull in a China Shop	Michael Davis Distinguished Visiting Professor at Jindal Global University University of Hong Kong  "One Country, Two Systems": Have the Beijing Decisions put Hong Kong's Constitutional Development and Rule of Law at Risk?	Prajwal Gyawali ICICI Bank Ltd  Nepal's Constituent Assembly: Amendments to Article 64 for extending the CA's tenure and the battle with the Supreme Court

Date: Thursday 10<sup>th</sup> December 2015 Session Two: 2:20pm - 3:40pm

Panel & Moderator	Constitutional issues in the Philippines and India Moderator: Michael C. Davis	Constitutional Courts in Transitional States Moderator: Maartje de Visser	Representative Democracy and Constitutions Moderator: Dian Shah
Venue	CR3-5	CR3-6	CR3-7
1	Dante Buenbrazo Gatmaytan University of the Philippines  Judicial Review of Peace Initiatives	Tom Ginsburg University of Chicago  Mongolia's Constitutional Development: An Assessment	Jack Tsen-Ta Lee Singapore Management University  Jaclyn L Neo National University of Singapore  Changing Ideas of Representation: The Vellama Cases and Representative Democracy in Singapore
2	G B Reddy Osmania University  Struggle for Constitutional Custody in India: Recent Developments	Bui Ngoc Son Centre for Asian Legal Studies National University of Singapore The discourse of constitutional review in Vietnam	Swati Jhaveri National University of Singapore  Courts and Democracy in Hong Kong
3	Harunrashid A. Kadri N B Thakur Law College National Judicial  Appointments Commission and Independence of Judiciary in India - A Critical Analysis	Zhang Qianfan Peking University  Establishing Judicial Review in China: Impediments and Prospects	Yap Po Jen University of Hong Kong  Judicial Review of the Electoral Process in Singapore after Vellama

Date: Thursday 10<sup>th</sup> December 2015 Session Three: 4:00pm – 5:20pm

Panel & Moderator	Judicial Power in Malaysia Moderator: Surabhi Chopra	Constitutionalism in East Asia Moderator: Karen Kong	Evolution of Constitutional Courts Moderator: Melissa Crouch
Venue	CR3-5	CR3-6	CR3-7
1	Vanitha Sundra-Karean. University of Southern Queensland  Judicial Review in Transplanted Asian Constitutions - The Indian Influence on the Malaysian Constitution - Is Resurrection of Judicial Responsibility for Constitutionalism Possible in Malaysia?	Yasuo Hasebe Waseda University The Supreme Court of Japan: A Judicial Court, not necessarily a Constitutional Court	Bunyodbek Ibragimov Nagoya University  Judiciary Independence of Constitutional Court of Uzbekistan
2	Wilson Tze Vern Tay National University of Singapore  The Contestation over Judicial Power In Malaysia	Yuichiro Tsuji University of Tsukuba  Is a Constitutional Law Court Necessary in Japan?	Dian Agung Wicaksono Universitas Gadjah Mada  Extended Interpretation of Impartiality: Lessons from the Indonesian Constitutional Court Practices
3	Lorne Neudorf Thompson Rivers University  Judicial Independence and the Evolution of Courts in Malaysia and Pakistan	Simon Drugda Institute of Asian Studies  Judging the Security Legislation: Judicial Review of National Security by the Supreme Court of Japan	Theunis Roux University of New South Wales  Trajectories of Curial Power: The Rise, Fall and Partial Rehabilitation of the Indonesian Constitutional Court
4.	Mohd Nazim Ganti Shaari Universiti Teknologi MARA  Judicial Power, "Reasonable Restrictions" & The Politics of Executive Supremacy in Malaysia?	Tokujin Matsudaira Kanagawa University  Japan: What comes after the nation-building constitutionalism?Authoritarian Repealing vs Civic Retaking of the 1946 Constitution	Ali Abdillah Universitas Indonesia  The Constitutionalism of ASEAN Communities: Role of Judiciary Institution in Rule of Law Enforcement in ASEAN

Date: Friday 11<sup>th</sup> December 2015 Session Four: 11:15am – 12:35pm

Panel & Moderator	Constitutional Courts in Fragile States Moderator: Arun Kumar Thiruvengadam	Courts, Legislation and Politics Moderator: Andrew Harding
Venue	CR3-5	CR3-6
1	Melissa Crouch University of New South Wales  Myanmar's Constitutional Tribunal: Five Years of Constitutional Review 2011-2015	Fritz Siregar University of New South Wales The Indonesian Constitutional Court as Positive Legislator
2	Jorg Menzel Universität Bonn  Cambodian Constitutional Council	Clark Lombardi University of Washington  Constitutional Review and Democratization: Lessons from the Arab Spring
3	Khemthong Tonsakulrungruang Chulalongkorn University  The Anti-Majoritarian Court	Jason Gerald Buhi University of Hong Kong  Back to the Future: Re- establishing 'Gradual and Orderly Progress' on Hong Kong's Legislative Council Reform after the Umbrella Movement

Date: Friday 11<sup>th</sup> December 2015 Session Five: 1:35pm-2:55pm

Panel & Moderator	Established Constitutional Courts Moderator: Michael Dowdle	Minority Rights  Moderator: Lynette Chua
Venue	CR3-5	CR3-6
1	Jiunn-rong Yeh National Taiwan University  Dialectical Constitutionalism: The Constitutional Court and Judicial Review in Taiwan	Ya Lan Chang Cambridge University  The Curious Case of Lim Meng Suang v Attorney-General: Judicial Review and the Separation of Powers in Singapore
2	Chaihark Hahm Yonsei University  The Constitutional Court of Korea: Guardian of the Constitution or Mouthpiece of the Regime?	Fajri Nursyamsi Indonesia Center for Law and Policy Studies State Guarantee of People with Disabilities Rights on Constitution
3	Woo-Young Rhee Seoul National University  Judicial Review of Public Elections and the Discussion on Judicialization of Politics in South Korea, with their Constitutional Ramifications on the Separation of Powers Structure	Leah Angela Vitan Robis The University of Hong Kong  The Sun Rises Anew in Mindanao: Towards Recognising the "Bangsamoro" Nation within the Context of the Philippine Republic
4	Simon Butt University of Sydney  Indonesia's Constitutional Court and Indonesia's electoral systems	

Date: Friday 11<sup>th</sup> December 2015 Session Six: 3:15pm – 4:35pm

Panel & Moderator	Judicial Review and Politics Moderator: Gisela Elsner	Human Rights Moderator: Jack Lee
Venue	CR3-5	CR3-6
1	Chien-Chih Lin University of Chicago  Pace of Constitutional Transition Matters: The Judicialization of Politics in Indonesia and Korea	Bui Thu Hien National University of Singapore  Human Rights Budgeting: Making Governments Accountable for Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
2	Yi-Li Lee National Taiwan University College of Law  Party Politics in the Constitutional Court: The Case of South Korea	Seokmin Lee University of Tuebingen, Germany  Fabian Duessel University of Tuebingen, Germany  Adjudicating separation of powers: Lessons from the European Court of Human Rights for a future Asian human rights mechanism?
3	Peter Wang City University of Hong Kong  Reconciling Hong Kong's Judicial Review with Central Authority in China: A Perspective from "One Country, Two Systems"	Surabhi Chopra Chinese University of Hong Kong  Judging the soldiers: How Indian courts have responded to violations of constitutional rights by the armed forces
4	Karen Kong University of Hong Kong  The Uphill Battle for Sustainable Development: Can the Use of Judicial review Protect the Natural Environment in Hong Kong?	